

# Cochrane Library

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碩睿資訊 Shou Ray Information Service

顏婕珉 | Jamie Yen

2026

Trusted evidence.  
Informed decisions.  
Better health.



# 大綱



一、資料庫簡介

二、介面及檢索模式

三、文獻全紀錄頁面

四、個人化帳號

五、課後資源補充



# 資料庫簡介

# 實證醫學

## Evidence-Based Medicine

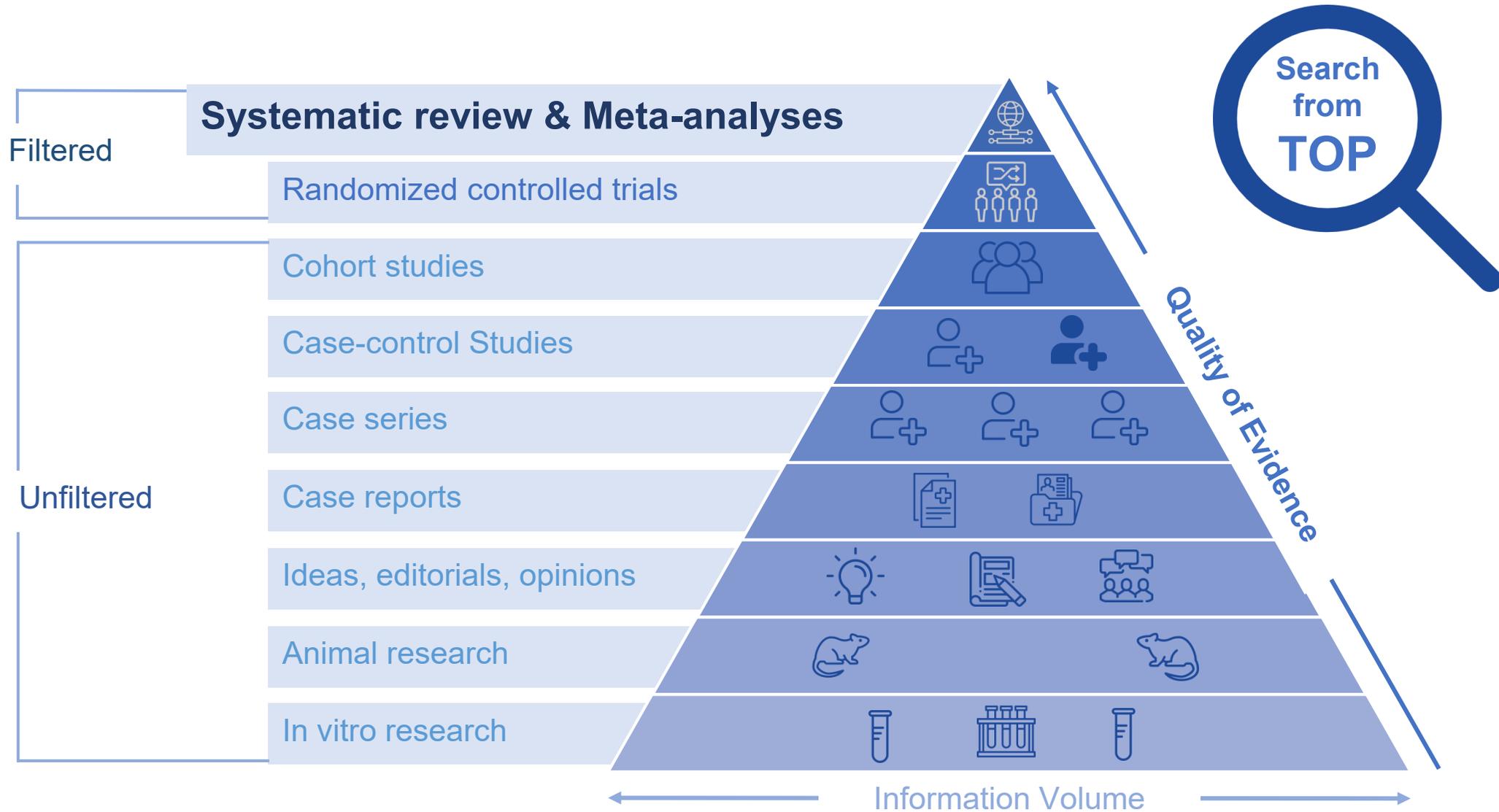
謹慎地、明確地、小心地採用

**目前最佳的證據**

作為照顧病人臨床決策的參考

Sackett, et al., 1996

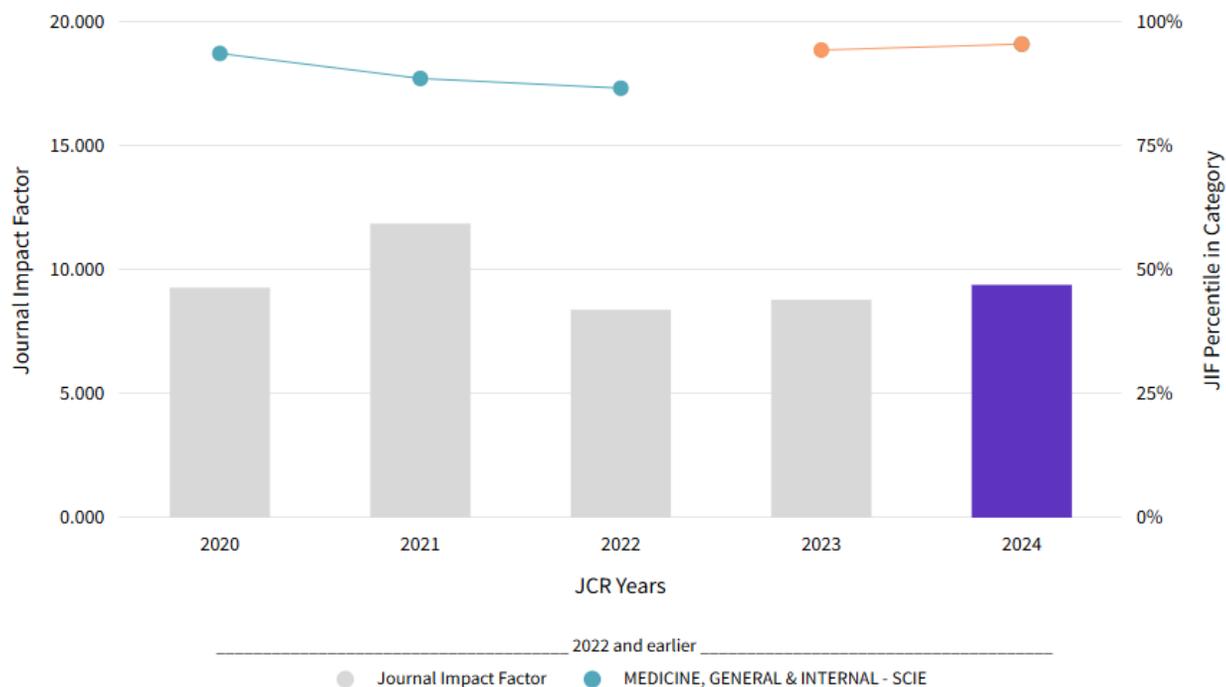
# Evidence Pyramid



# 研究成果收錄成Cochrane Database of Systematic Review (CDSR)

## 評論小組一段時間會重新進行資料收集及評讀

Journal Impact Factor Trend 2024



2024 JOURNAL IMPACT FACTOR

# 9.4

[View calculation](#)

CATEGORY  
MEDICINE, GENERAL & INTERNAL

## 15/332

JCR YEAR	JIF RANK	JIF QUARTILE	JIF PERCENTILE
2024	15/332	Q1	95.6
2023	19/329	Q1	94.4

Rank by JIF before 2023 for MEDICINE, GENERAL & INTERNAL

EDITION  
Science Citation Index Expanded (SCIE)

JCR YEAR	JIF RANK	JIF QUARTILE	JIF PERCENTILE
2022	23/169	Q1	86.7
2021	20/172	Q1	88.66

針對特定**臨床醫療照護問題**的**介入**方式評斷其療效  
協助醫療專業人士進行診療**判斷與決策**

# Cochrane Review 類型

Review 類型	說明
Intervention	評估治療、疫苗、設備、預防措施、程序或政策的有效性/安全性。
Diagnostic test accuracy	評估測試、設備或量表的準確性以幫助診斷。
Prognosis	描述和預測患有疾病或健康狀況的個體的病程。
Qualitative evidence syntheses	綜合質性的證據來解決有效以外的介入問題。
Methodology	解決系統性回顧和臨床試驗如何實施及被報告的相關議題。
Overviews of reviews	綜合了來自相關研究問題的多個系統性評論的信息。
Rapid reviews	通過簡化或省略特定方法加速的系統審查。
Prototype	包括尚未在 Cochrane 中建立標準方法的其他類型的系統評價，例如範圍界定評價、混合方法評價、流行性研究評價和現實主義評價。

# 收錄三個資料庫

收錄資料庫	特色
Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (Cochrane Reviews)	針對特定臨床問題（健康照護）的介入方式評斷其療效，是 <b>全文資料庫</b>
Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials (Searching for trials)	收錄 <b>隨機臨床實驗</b> 的 <b>書目資料庫</b>
Clinical Answers (CCAs)	從 Cochrane Reviews <b>擷取易讀、易懂的臨床切入重點</b> ，便於臨床照護的決策與操作



# 資料庫介面



## Language selection



### Cochrane Review language

Select your preferred language for Cochrane Reviews and other content. Sections without translation will be in English.



### Website language

Select your preferred language for the Cochrane Library website.

- English
- Deutsch
- English
- Español
- فارسی
- Français
- हिन्दी
- English
- English
- Español
- 한국어
- Magyar
- Bahasa Malaysia
- Nederlands
- Polski
- Português
- Русский
- Română
- தமிழ்
- ภาษาไทย
- 繁體中文
- 简体中文

調整 Cochrane Review 語言呈現

調整介面語言

Methods of induction of labour  
Read review



由 Cochrane Library 精選文章

Effects of HPV vaccination programmes on community rates

[Read review](#)

# Scientific Strategy

## Scientific Strategy



編輯精選 Cochrane Reviews 聚焦  
母嬰健康、多重慢性病、傳染病及  
氣候變遷等全球健康重點議題。

## Chosen by the editor

### Climate change and sustainability

#### Protecting people and planet

- ◆ Devise methods to assess health impacts of climate change
- ◆ Help communities adapt to climate change
- ◆ Make healthcare more sustainable
- ◆ Evaluate green behaviour change interventions



One of society's greatest challenges is the combined threat of climate change and environmental degradation. Rising carbon emissions can increase temperatures, severe weather events, and respiratory illness, and the most immediate impacts are felt by those least equipped to cope.

This curated collection of reviews focuses on evidence that supports improvements in climate change and human health [↗](#).

Selected by our acting Editor in Chief, Toby Lasserson.

See all Chosen by the editor collections.

### Heat as a prognostic factor for the development and progression of diabetes: a systematic review and meta-analysis

Alexander Lang, Thaddäus Tönnies, Janett Barbaresco, Sebastian Friedrich Petry, Manfred Krüger, Lutz Heinemann, Ruediger Landgraf, Juan VA Franco, Brenda Bongaerts, Maria-Inti Metzendorf<sup>†</sup>, Sabrina Schlesinger<sup>†</sup>

[Open access](#) [Prognosis](#) [Protocol](#) 2 July 2025

## Latest news from Cochrane

匯聚 Cochrane 最新進展，協助臨床醫師、研究者快速掌握實證醫學研究、學術活動等資訊。

### [Filling the gaps: pioneering living evidence gap maps for dengue](#)

30 January 2026

Dengue is rising rapidly worldwide, driven by climate change. Cochrane's new dengue evidence gap map highlights where strong research exists and where critical gaps remain. Developed with global stakeholders, discover how it could guide decisions, policies, and future research to reduce the impact of dengue.

### [Cochrane's sustainable path to open access](#)

29 January 2026

At the Cochrane Collaboration, open science has long been at the heart of our ethos. From publishing free plain language summaries in multiple languages to making study data available, we have always strived to make our evidence accessible, transparent and useful to as many people as possible.

### [Saving patients from life-threatening stroke](#)

29 January 2026

An influential Cochrane review has changed how hospitals across the world treat stroke patients, saving thousands of lives and improving care for hundreds of thousands more.

[View All](#)

All Text ▼

\*



Browse

Advanced search

Cochrane reviews ▼

Searching for trials ▼

Clinical Answers ▼

About ▼

Help ▼

About Cochrane ▶

Search reviews (CDSR)

Browse reviews

Issues

**Editorials**

Supplements

About Cochrane reviews

Cochrane Reviews  
9540

Cochrane Protocols  
2306

Trials  
2343455

**Editorials**  
158

Special Collections  
23

Clinical Answers  
3606

## 158 Editorials matching \* in All Text

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

[Show all previews](#)

Order by

Results per page

1



### Position statement on artificial intelligence (AI) use in evidence synthesis across Cochrane, the Campbell Collaboration, JBI and the Collaboration for Environmental Evidence 2025

Ella Flemyng, Anna Noel-Storr, Biljana Macura, Gerald Gartlehner, James Thomas, Joerg J. Meerpohl, Zoe Jordan, Jan Minx, Angelika Eisele-Metzger, Candyce Hamel, Paweł Jemiołto, Kylie Porritt, Matthew Grainger

可查閱來自 Review Group 提供的社論

The last 3 months..... 1

The last 6 months..... 2

The last 9 months..... 3

The last year..... 3

The last 2 years..... 8

Custom Range:

- Search reviews (CDSR)
- Browse reviews
- Issues
- Editorials
- Special Collections**
- Supplements
- About Cochrane reviews

可觀看專題收錄內容

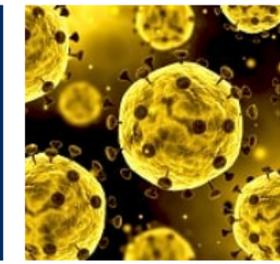
Cochrane Reviews 9540	Cochrane Protocols 2306	Trials 2343455	Editorials 158	<b>Special Collections 23</b>	Clinical Answers 3606
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### Special Collections matching \* in All Text

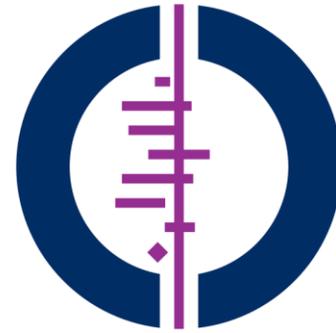
[Show all previews](#)

Order by

Results per page

- 

**Coronavirus (COVID-19): evidence relevant to acute and critical care**  
[Show preview](#) 10 June 2025



**Cochrane**

**Browse**

# Browse by Topic

## Browse by Topic

Browse Cochrane reviews, Protocols and Clinical Answers.

**a**

[Allergy & intolerance](#)

**b**

[Blood disorders](#)

**c**

[Cancer](#)

[Child health](#)

[Complementary & alternative medicine](#)

[Consumer & communication strategies](#)

**d**

[Dentistry & oral health](#)

[Developmental, psychosocial & learning problems](#)

[Diagnosis](#)

**e**

[Ear, nose & throat](#)

[Effective practice & health systems](#)

[Endocrine & metabolic](#)

[Eyes & vision](#)

**g**

[Gastroenterology & hepatology](#)

[Genetic disorders](#)

[Gynaecology](#)

**h**

[Health & safety at work](#)

[Health professional education](#)

[Heart & circulation](#)

**i**

[Infectious disease](#)

[Insurance medicine](#)

**k**

[Kidney disease](#)

**l**

[Lungs & airways](#)

**m**

[Mental health](#)

[Methodology](#)

依照不同領域主題，瀏覽 Cochrane Library 提供的系統性文獻回顧評論。

mail alerts

**n**

[Neonatal care](#)

[Neurology](#)

**o**

[Orthopaedics & trauma](#)

**p**

[Pain & anaesthesia](#)

[Pregnancy & childbirth](#)

[Public health](#)

**r**

[Reproductive & sexual health](#)

[Rheumatology](#)

**s**

[Skin disorders](#)

**t**

[Tobacco, drugs & alcohol](#)

**u**

[Urology](#)

**w**

[Wounds](#)



## Filter your results

Date i

Publication date

The last 3 months..... 2

The last 6 months..... 2

The last 9 months..... 3

The last year..... 4

The last 2 years..... 7

Custom Range:

to

Status i

Cochrane Reviews  
50

Cochrane Protocols  
0

Trials  
0

Editorials  
0

Special Collections  
0

Clinical Answers  
0

## 50 Cochrane Reviews matching 感冒 in Title Abstract Keyword

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

Issue 2 of 12, February 2026

[Select all \(50\)](#) [Export selected citation\(s\)](#) [Show all previews](#)

Order by

Results per page

1  **Chinese medicinal herbs for the common cold**  
Xiaoge Zhang, Taixiang Wu, Jing Zhang, Qiu Yan, Lingxia Xie, Guan J Liu  
[Intervention](#) [Review](#) 24 January 2007  
[Show PICOs](#) [Show preview](#)

2  **Antibiotics for the common cold and acute purulent rhinitis**

可依照日期、狀態、語言、Review 類型  
等方式限縮檢索結果。

# 取消限縮方式

## Filter your results

Date 

Publication date

The last 3 months..... 0

The last 6 months..... 0

The last 9 months..... 0

The last year..... 0

The last 2 years..... 0

Custom Range:

to

Status 

New search

Cochrane Reviews  
50

Cochrane Protocols  
0

Trials  
0

Editorials  
0

Special Collections  
0

Clinical Answers  
0

Status:  Topics:  Available Translations:

9 Cochrane Reviews matching 感冒 in Title Abstract Keyword

Cochrane Issue 2  
在左方限縮條件點選一個選項，就會在上方出現一個過濾器，可點按 x 自行移除。

Select all (9) [Export selected citation\(s\)](#) [Show all previews](#)

Order by

Results per page

1  **Oral antihistamine-decongestant-analgesic combinations for the common cold**

An IM De Sutter, Lars Eriksson, Mieke L van Driel

Free access [Intervention](#) [Review](#) 21 January 2022 [New search](#)

[Show PICO's](#) [Show preview](#)

2  **Vaccines for the common cold**

Camila Montesinos-Guevara, Diana Buitrago-Garcia, Maria L Felix, Claudia V Guerra, Ricardo Hidalgo, Maria José Martinez-Zapata, Daniel Simancas-Racines

Open access [Intervention](#) [Review](#) 14 December 2022 [New search](#)

[Show PICO's](#) [Show preview](#)



# 檢索介紹 — 簡易檢索

Title Abstract Keyword ▲

Title Abstract Keyword

Record Title

Abstract

Author

Keyword

All Text

Publication Type

Source

DOI

Accession Number

Trial Registry Number

Cochrane Group

Cochrane Topic

Browse

Advanced search

About Cochrane ▶



Effects of HPV vaccination programmes on community rates

Read review

中文檢索

Title Abstract Keyword ▾

感冒



Browse

Advanced search

Cochrane reviews ▾

Searching for trials ▾

Clinical Answers ▾

About ▾

Help ▾

About Cochrane ▶



Effects of HPV vaccination programmes on community rates

Read review

### Filter your results

Date i

#### Publication date

- The last 3 months ..... 0
- The last 6 months ..... 1
- The last 9 months ..... 1
- The last year ..... 1
- The last 2 years ..... 5

#### Custom Range:

to

Status i

- New search ..... 17
- Conclusions changed ..... 5

Cochrane Reviews 43 | Cochrane Protocols 0 | Trials 0 | Editorials 0 | Special Collections 0 | Clinical Answers 0 | More

43 Cochrane Reviews matching 感冒 in Title Abstract Keyword **中文檢索結果**

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews  
Issue 11 of 12, November 2024

Select all (43) Export selected citation(s) Show all previews

Order by Relevancy Results per page 25

- Chinese medicinal herbs for the common cold**  
Xiaoge Zhang, Taixiang Wu, Jing Zhang, Qiu Yan, Lingxia Xie, Guan J Liu  
Intervention Review 24 January 2007  
[Show preview](#)
- Garlic for the common cold**  
Elizabeth Lissiman, Alice L Bhasale, Marc Cohen  
Intervention Review 11 November 2014 Free access  
[Show preview](#)
- Oral antihistamine-decongestant-analgesic combinations for the common cold**  
An IM De Sutter, Lars Eriksson, Mieke L van Driel

### Filter your results

#### Date i

##### Publication date

- The last 3 months ..... 1
- The last 6 months ..... 3
- The last 9 months ..... 3
- The last year ..... 3
- The last 2 years ..... 12

##### Custom Range:

to   
[Apply](#) [Clear](#)

#### Status i

- New search ..... 34
- Conclusions changed ..... 9

Cochrane Reviews 102	Cochrane Protocols 1	Trials 2989	Editorials 1	Special Collections 0	Clinical Answers 6	More ▼
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102 Cochrane Reviews matching **common cold** in Title Abstract Keyword **英文檢索結果**

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews  
Issue 11 of 12, November 2024

[Select all \(102\)](#) [Export selected citation\(s\)](#) [Show all previews](#)

Order by

Results per page

- Garlic for the common cold**  
Elizabeth Lissiman, Alice L Bhasale, Marc Cohen  
[Intervention](#) [Review](#) 11 November 2014 [Free access](#)  
[Show preview](#)
- Corticosteroids for the common cold**  
Gail Hayward, Matthew J Thompson, Rafael Perera, Chris B Del Mar, Paul P Glasziou, Carl J Heneghan  
[Intervention](#) [Review](#) 13 October 2015 [Free access](#)  
[Show preview](#)
- Vaccines for the common cold**  
Camila Montesinos-Guevara, Diana Buitrago-Garcia, Maria L Felix, Claudia V Guerra, Ricardo Hidalgo, Maria José Martinez-



# 檢索介紹 — 進階檢索

Title Abstract Keyword



Browse

Advanced search

Cochrane reviews

Searching for trials

Clinical Answers

About

Help

Ab

進階檢索



Effects of HPV vaccination programmes on community rates

Read review

## Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Save search

View saved searches

Search help

Did you know you can now select fields from Search manager using the **S** button (next to the search box)?

自選檢索欄位，預設：Title, Abstract, Keywords

using the new **MeSH** button.

Title Abstract Keyword ▾

diabete



Clear all

Diabetes Care Profile  
diabetes  
diabetes associated peptide  
diabetes control  
diabetes education research  
diabetes gravidarum  
diabetes insipidus  
diabetes mellitus

Search limits

Send to search manager

Run search

建議詞彙選單

## Advanced Search

### Search limits

**Content type**

- Cochrane Reviews
- Cochrane Protocols
- Trials
- Clinical Answers
- Editorials
- Special Collections

**Date published on the Cochrane Library**

- All dates
- The last month
- The last 3 months
- The last 6 months
- The last 9 months
- The last year
- The last 2 years
- Between   and

**CENTRAL Trials only**

**Original publication year**

- All years
- Between  and
- Search word variations**  
(e.g. "paid" will find pay, pays, paying, payed)

**Cochrane Group**

**檢索條件限制：**

- 內容類型
- 發布日期
- Cochrane Group

[Save search](#)[View saved searches](#)[Search help](#)

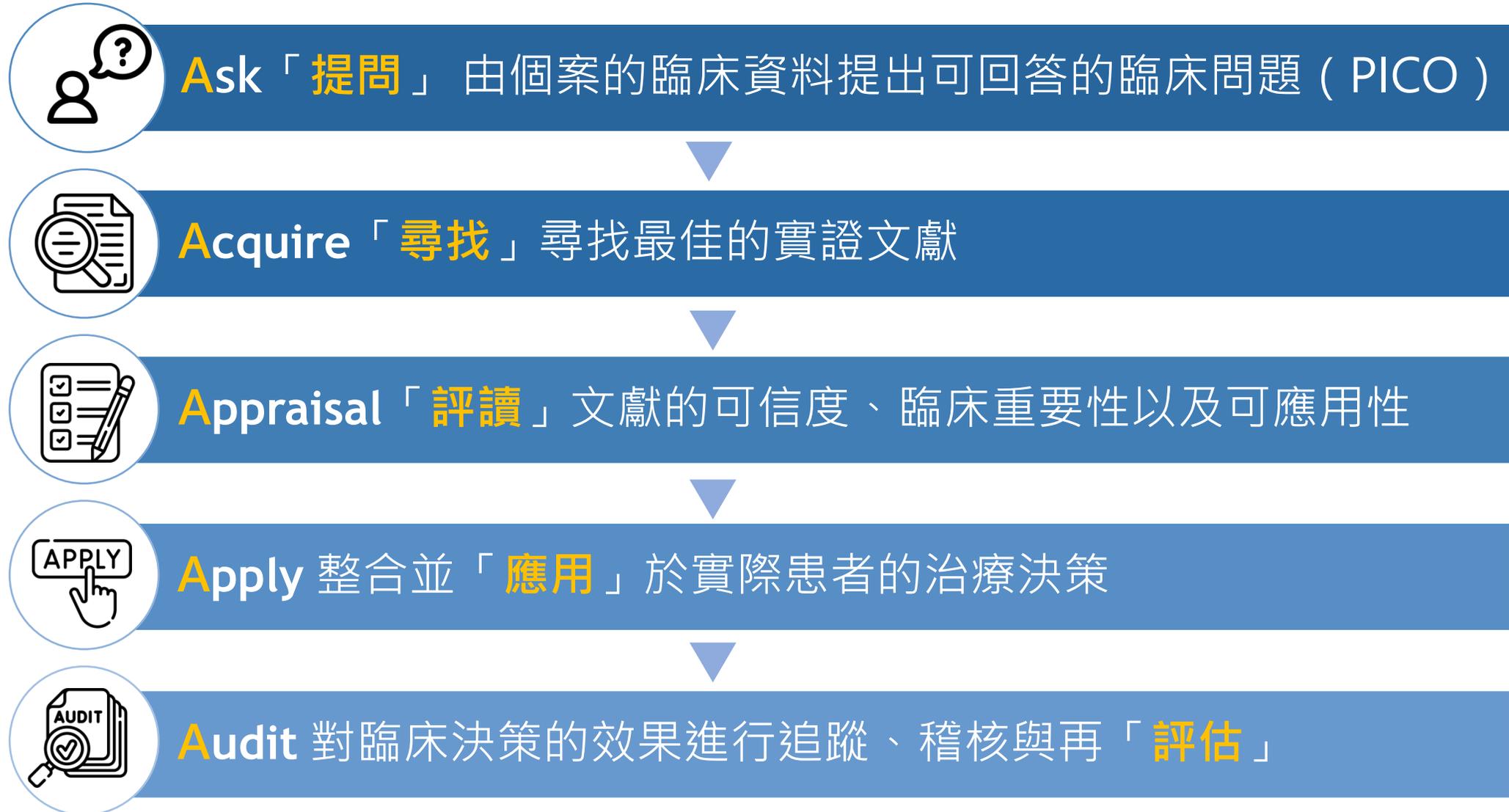
x)?

g the new  button.[Search limits](#)[Send to search manager](#)[Run search](#)



# 實證醫學檢索

# 實證醫學五步驟 ( 5As )



# PICO 介紹

P

Patient  
or  
Problem

病人或問題

I

Intervention  
or  
Indicator

介入或指標  
某種治療、檢查  
、危險因子等

C

Comparator  
or  
Comparison

比較  
該治療和什麼相比

O

Outcome

結果  
想達成或避免  
什麼結果

# 檢索範例

多數住院患者在住院期間內，會接受透過靜脈導管注射輸液或藥物治療，通常例行每 3 至 4 天更換一次，以預防對靜脈的刺激或血液感染，但此例行程序可能造成患者的不適及醫材消耗，亦為醫療照護人員工作負擔與壓力的來源，因此醫院希望重新評估依臨床狀況移除周邊靜脈導管與常規移除並重新置入靜脈導管之局部感染和導管阻塞比率是否有顯著差異。

# 檢索範例分析

多數住院患者在住院期間內，會接受透過靜脈導管注射輸液或藥物治療，通常例行每 3 至 4 天更換一次，以預防對靜脈的刺激或血液感染，但此例行程序可能造成患者的不適及醫材消耗，亦為醫療照護人員工作負擔與壓力的來源，因此醫院希望重新評估依臨床狀況移除周邊靜脈導管與常規移除並重新置入靜脈導管之局部感染和導管阻塞比率是否有顯著差異。

# 檢索範例

Participants  
Problems

住院病人

Interventions

依臨床狀況更換周邊靜脈導管

Comparisons

常規更換周邊靜脈導管 (原來照護方式)

Outcomes

局部感染和導管阻塞比率

# 檢索範例

Participants Problems	<b>住院病人</b> In-patient
Interventions	<b>依臨床狀況更換周邊靜脈導管</b> Clinically-indicated replacement of peripheral venous catheters, Clinically-indicated IV replacement
Comparisons	<b>常規更換周邊靜脈導管</b> (原來照護方式) Routine replacement of peripheral intravenous catheters, routine IV replacement, routine removal of peripheral IV catheters
Outcomes	<b>局部感染和導管阻塞比率</b> Difference in peripheral catheter-related complications / phlebitis rates

Did you know you can now select fields from Search manager using the **S** button (next to the search box)? Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line and access the MeSH browser using the new **MeSH** button.

(Word variations have been searched)



[Search limits](#)
[Send to search manager](#)
[Run search](#)



### Filter your results

#### Date i

##### Publication date

- The last 3 months ..... 0
- The last 6 months ..... 0
- The last 9 months ..... 0
- The last year ..... 0
- The last 2 years ..... 0

Custom Range:

[Cochrane Reviews](#) 1
 [Cochrane Protocols](#) 0
 [Trials](#) 15
 [Editorials](#) 0
 [Special Collections](#) 0
 [Clinical Answers](#) 0
 [More](#)

### 1 Cochrane Review matching **routine IV replacement in Title Abstract Keyword AND phlebitis in Title Abstract Keyword - (Word variations have been searched)**

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews  
Issue 12 of 12, December 2024

[Select all \(1\)](#)
[Export selected citation\(s\)](#)
[Show all previews](#)

Order by [Relevancy](#)

Results per page [25](#)

- Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters**  
 Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Claire M Rickard, Nicole Marsh  
[Intervention](#) [Review](#) 23 January 2019 [New search](#) [Free access](#)  
[Show PICOs](#) [Show preview](#)

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Save search

View saved searches

Search help

Did you know you can now select fields from Search manager using the **S** button (next to the search box)?

Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line and access the MeSH browser using the new **MeSH** button.

(Word variations have been searched)



Search limits

Send to search manager

Run search

Clear all

### Filter your results

Date

Publication date

The last 3 months ..... 0

The last 6 months ..... 0

The last 9 months ..... 0

The last year ..... 0

The last 2 years ..... 0

Custom Range:

Cochrane Reviews 8   Cochrane Protocols 0   Trials 15   Editorials 0   Special Collections 0   Clinical Answers 1   More

8 Cochrane Reviews matching **routine IV replacement in All Text AND phlebitis in All Text - (Word variations have been searched)**

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews  
Issue 12 of 12, December 2024

Select all (8)   Export selected citation(s)   Show all previews

Order by Relevancy

Results per page 25

1  **Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters**

Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Claire M Rickard, Nicole Marsh  
Intervention Review 23 January 2019 New search Free access  
Show PICOs Show preview

## Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters

Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Claire M Rickard

包含所有內容

Version published: 23 January 2019 [Version history](#)

<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007>

只有摘要、研究總結

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*Abstract and plain language summary only*

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Cite this review

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Am score 98 Cited in 2 guidelines

### Abstract

Available in English | Español | فارسی | Français | 简体中文

### Background

US Centers for Disease Control guidelines recommend replacement of peripheral intravenous catheters (PIVC) no more frequently than every 72 to 96 hours. Routine replacement is thought to reduce the risk of phlebitis and bloodstream infection. Catheter insertion is an unpleasant experience for patients and replacement may be unnecessary if the catheter remains functional and there are no signs of inflammation or infection. Costs associated with routine replacement may be considerable. This is the third update of a review first published in 2010.

### Objectives

To assess the effects of removing peripheral intravenous catheters when clinically indicated compared with removing and re-siting the catheter routinely.

### Search methods

The Cochrane Vascular Information Specialist searched the Cochrane Vascular Specialised Register, CENTRAL, MEDLINE, Embase and CINAHL and World Health Organization International Clinical Trials Registry Platform and ClinicalTrials.gov trials registers to 18 April 2018. We also undertook reference checking, and contacted researchers and manufacturers to identify additional studies.

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## Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters

匯出書目資料

Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Claire M Rickard, Nicole Marsh. Authors' declarations of interest

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### Cite this review

Webster J, Osborne S, Rickard CM, Marsh N. Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2019, Issue 1. Art. No.: CD007798. DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub5. Accessed 23 December 2024.

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✉ [Joan Webster](#), [Sonya Osborne](#), [Claire M Rickard](#), [Nicole Marsh](#) [Authors' declarations of interest](#)

Version published: 23 January 2019 [Version history](#)

<https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub5>

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### Abstract

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### Background

US Centers for Disease Control guidelines recommend replacement of peripheral intravenous catheters (PIVC) no more frequently than every 72 to 96 hours. Routine replacement is thought to reduce the risk of phlebitis and bloodstream infection. Catheter insertion is an unpleasant experience for patients and replacement may be unnecessary if the catheter remains functional and there are no signs of inflammation or infection. Costs associated with routine replacement may be considerable. This is the third update of a review first published in 2010.

### Objectives

To assess the effects of removing peripheral intravenous catheters when clinically indicated compared with removing and re-siting the catheter routinely.

### Search methods

The Cochrane Vascular Information Specialist searched the Cochrane Vascular Specialised Register, CENTRAL, MEDLINE, Embase and CINAHL and World Health Organization International Clinical Trials Registry Platform and ClinicalTrials.gov trials registers to 18 April 2018. We also undertook reference checking, and contacted researchers and manufacturers to identify additional studies.

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## Replacing a peripheral replacement

### Review question

We reviewed the evidence about whether we should only replace a peripheral intravenous catheter (also called a PICC) if there were signs or symptoms of infection or blockage.

### Background

Most hospital patients receive an intravenous catheter (also called a PICC) to allow administration of medication. We reviewed the evidence about whether we should only replace a peripheral intravenous catheter (also called a PICC) if there were signs or symptoms of infection or blockage.

### Study characteristics

In April 2018 we searched for studies that compared changing the catheter (also called a PICC) with changing the catheter (also called a PICC) if there were signs or symptoms of infection or blockage. We included two new studies.

### Key results

## Plain language summary

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### 依臨床狀況更換與常規更換周邊靜脈導管之比較

#### 回顧問題

我們回顧實證報告關於定期更換導管 (每 3 至 4 天) 及只有在導管出現問題或症狀時才更換導管之差異。

#### 研究背景

大多數醫院患者在住院期間，通常會通過外周靜脈導管接受液體或藥物治療。靜脈導管 (也稱為靜脈滴注、靜脈或靜脈插管) 為放置在靜脈中的一個短且空心的管路，用於將藥物、液體或營養物質直接輸送到血液中。這些導管通常每三到四天更換一次，以防止靜脈刺激或血液感染。然而，更換導管可能會給患者帶來不適，而且成本相當高。本篇這是第三次更新首次發表於 2010 年的評論文章。

#### 研究特點

2018 年 4 月，我們尋找隨機對照試驗 (RCT)，僅在出現併發症或治療完成的情況下才更換導管及每 72 至 96 小時更換導管 (常規更換) 進行比較。我們測量導管相關的血液感染、靜脈炎和其他與外周導管有關的問題，如局部感染和導管堵塞。我們總共發現了 9 項研究，包含此次納入的兩項新研究，有 7412 名參與者。

#### 主要結果

我們發現，導管相關的血液感染率、靜脈炎 (靜脈炎症)、任何原因引起的血液流感染、局部感染、死亡率或疼痛的發生率並沒有顯著差異。依照臨床狀況更換導管，並無法確定局部感染是否因此減少或增加。常規更換導管者，滲漏 (液體滲入導管周圍的組織) 和導管堵塞 (無法通過導管注入液體或藥物) 可能會減少。在依照臨床徵兆才更換導管者，成本降低。研究結果的假設，“每名患者的導管重新置放管路次數”，及，“滿意度”並未包括在任何研究報告評價中。

#### 證據品質

證據整體的品質被批判對大多數結果是模稜兩可的，這研究的結果無法說服我們。不確定性主要歸因由於患者對靜脈炎等結果進行評估，這些結果可能或也可能不影響他們關於問題是否存在的決定。

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我們回顧實證報告關於定期更換導管 (每 3 至 4 天) 及只有在導管出現問題或症狀時才更換導管之差異。

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大多數醫院患者在住院期間，通常(管)為放置在靜脈中的一個短且空心導管，通常每 3 至 4 天更換一次，以防止靜脈刺激或血液感染。本翻譯計畫發表於 2010 年的評論文章。

### 研究特點

2018 年 4 月，我們尋找隨機對照試驗(比較定期更換導管與只在出現問題時才更換)進行比較。我們測量導管相關的臨床結果，發現了 9 項研究，包含此次納入的兩項研究。

### 主要結果

我們發現，導管相關的血液感染率、靜脈炎 (靜脈炎症)、任何原因引起的血液流感染、局部感染、死亡率或疼痛的發生率並沒有顯著差異。依照臨床狀況更換導管，並無法確定局部感染是否因此減少或增加。常規更換導管者，滲漏 (液體滲入導管周圍的組織) 和導管堵塞 (無法通過導管注入液體或藥物) 可能會減少。在依照臨床徵兆才更換導管者，成本降低。研究結果的假設，“每名患者的導管重新置放管路次數”，及，“滿意度”並未包括在任何研究報告評價中。

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	#2 MESH DESCRIPTOR Catheters, Indwelling EXPLODE ALL TREES 933	
	#3 MESH DESCRIPTOR Catheterization, Peripheral EXPLODE ALL TREES 804	
	#4 catheter*:TI,AB,KY 19185	
	#5 cannul*:TI,AB,KY 2736	
	#6 (iv near2 (therapy or treatment or device)):TI,AB,KY 817	
	#7 (intravenous near2 (therapy or treatment or device)):TI,AB,KY 2643	
	#8 #1 OR #2 OR #3 OR #4 OR #5 OR #6 OR #7 32660	
	#9 MESH DESCRIPTOR Device Removal EXPLODE ALL TREES 340	
	#10 change:TI,AB,KY 100383	
	#11 routine:TI,AB,KY 22763	
	#12 (resit* or re-sit* ):TI,AB,KY 28	
	#13 replace* :TI,AB,KY 23906	

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#### Barker 2004 {published and unpublished data}

Barker P, Anderson AD, Macfie J. Randomised clinical trial of elective re-siting of intravenous cannulae. *Annals of the Royal College of Surgeons of England* 2004;86(4):281-3.

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#### Nishanth 2009 {published data only}

Nishanth S, Sivaram G, Kalayarsan R, Kate V, Ananthakrishnan N. Does elective re-siting of intravenous cannulae decrease peripheral thrombophlebitis? A randomized controlled study. *The International Medical Journal of India* 2009;22(2):60-2.

[CENTRAL](#) | [Google Scholar](#)

#### Rickard 2010 {published and unpublished data}

Rickard CM, McCann D, Munnings J, McGrail M. Routine resite of peripheral intravenous devices every 3 days did not reduce complications compared with clinically indicated re-site: a randomised controlled trial. *BMC Medicine* 2010;8:53.

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<b>2015 Aug 14</b> <a href="#">Show revisions</a>	Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters	Review	Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Claire M Rickard, Karen New	<a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub4">https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub4</a>
<b>2013 Apr 30</b> <a href="#">Show revisions</a>	Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters	Review	Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Claire M Rickard, Karen New	<a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub3">https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub3</a>
<b>2010 Mar 17</b> <a href="#">Show revisions</a>	Clinically-indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters	Review	Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Claire Rickard, Jennifer Hall	<a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub2">https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798.pub2</a>
<b>2009 Apr 15</b> <a href="#">Show revisions</a>	Clinically indicated replacement versus routine replacement of peripheral venous catheters	Protocol	Joan Webster, Sonya Osborne, Jennifer Hall, Claire Rickard	<a href="https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798">https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD007798</a>

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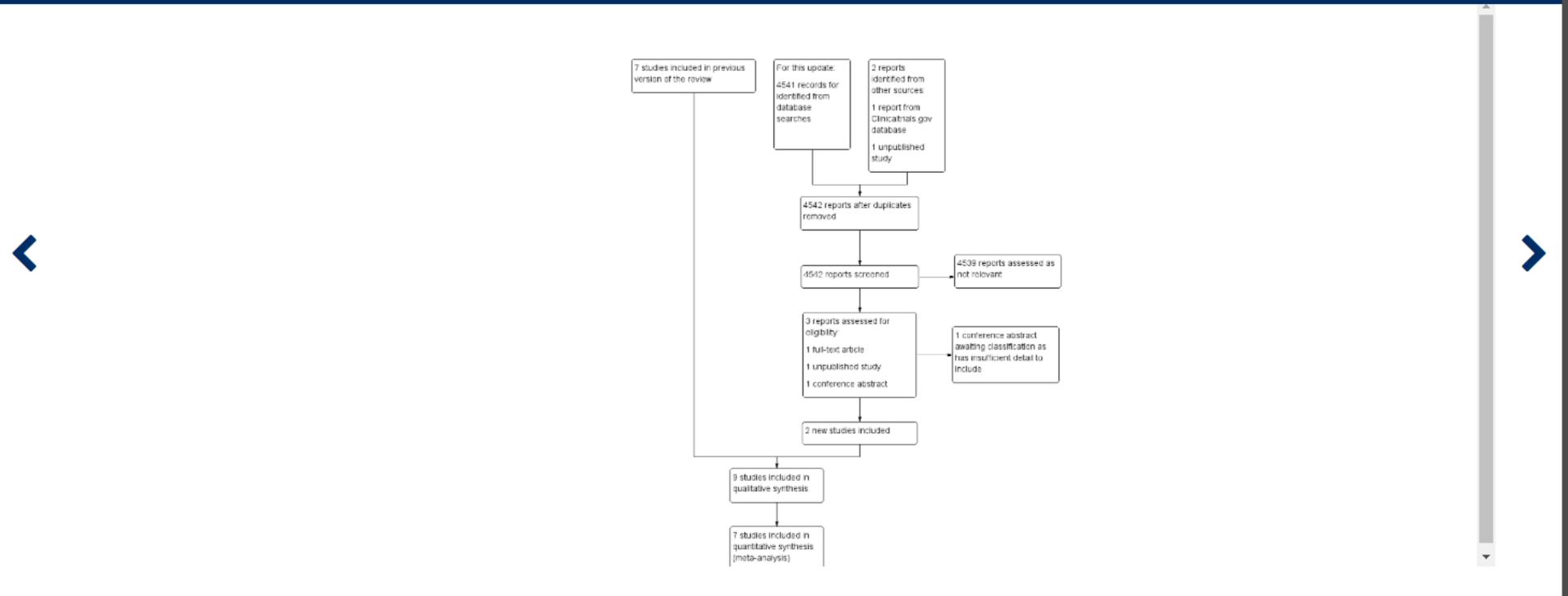
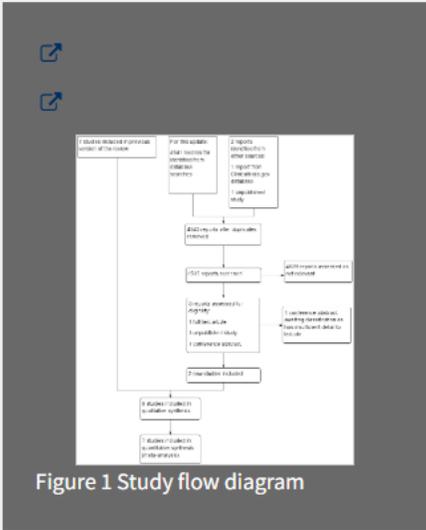


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Jane Burch, Sera Tort  
29 January 2021
- 3  **In healthy people, can combinations of vitamins/selenium help to prevent lung cancer?**  
Jane Burch, Kwun M Fong  
21 May 2020
- 4  **What are the benefits and harms of preoperative exercise training for people with non-small cell lung cancer?**  
Sera Tort, Cathryn Fowler  
16 February 2023
- 5  **How do different palliative radiotherapy regimens affect outcomes in people with thoracic symptoms from non-small cell lung cancer?**

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## Question:

### What are the benefits and harms of screening for lung cancer?

Jane Burch, John C Ruckdeschel

13 March 2017

<https://doi.org/10.1002/cca.873>

## Clinical Answer:

**Available randomized controlled trial data does not support screening for lung cancer with chest X-ray with or without sputum cytology. Screening with low dose CT may reduce lung-cancer mortality in smokers, but effects in other populations need to be further assessed.**

Moderate to high-quality evidence shows that more intense screening (with chest X-ray +/- sputum cytology) had similar effects than less intense screening on lung cancer mortality; however, when longer follow-up data was added, lung cancer mortality was higher with more intense screening; this may be a consequence of overtreatment. Conversely, low to moderate-quality evidence shows higher lung cancer 5-year survival with more intense screening. High-quality evidence shows no benefit of annual chest X-ray compared with no regular screening on lung cancer mortality at 6 or 13 years' follow-up but when annual-low dose CT was compared with annual chest X-ray in smokers or former smokers, lung cancer mortality was lower. Benefits for CT screening in people with a history of smoking would have been even higher if it had been compared with the community standard (no screening) rather than with X-ray. Harms were poorly reported and mostly associated with subsequent invasive investigations and death post-surgery, but harms directly related to screening were not reported.

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> <b>OUTCOME 1.2 Lung cancer mortality (including longer follow-up data (seems to be up to 6 years))</b>	
> <b>OUTCOME 1.3 Lung cancer 5-year survival</b>	
> <b>OUTCOME 1.4 Resection rate (duration of screening 3 to 6 years)</b>	
> <b>OUTCOME 1.5 Harms of screening (duration of screening 3 to 6 years)</b>	
> <b>OUTCOME 1.6 Requirement of further invasive investigations</b>	
v <b>Population, Intervention, Comparator</b>	
<p><b>Population</b></p> <p>Mostly men (aged 35 to 65 years; women included in only one study), current smokers and nonsmokers, being screened for lung cancer. Two trials included only participants with an initial negative X-ray. Screening duration was 3 to 6 years</p> <p><b>Intervention</b></p> <p>Four-monthly, semi-annual or annual chest X-rays, with or without four-monthly or semi-annual sputum cytology</p> <p><b>Comparator</b></p> <p>Chest X-ray either annually, at 18-monthly intervals, at study entry and/or at the end of the study, with or without sputum cytology annually or at the end of the study</p>	
<b>2. Annual chest X-ray screening versus no regular screening</b>	<a href="#">Expand All »</a>
<b>3. Annual low dose computed tomography (CT) screening versus annual chest X-ray</b>	<a href="#">Expand All »</a>

[Cite this Answer](#)

[Print](#)
[Share](#)
[Email](#)

### Related

Clinical Answer derived from ▼

Answer

**Comparisons**

PICOs from original review

Additional Information

Figures

 Related content

 Request Permissions

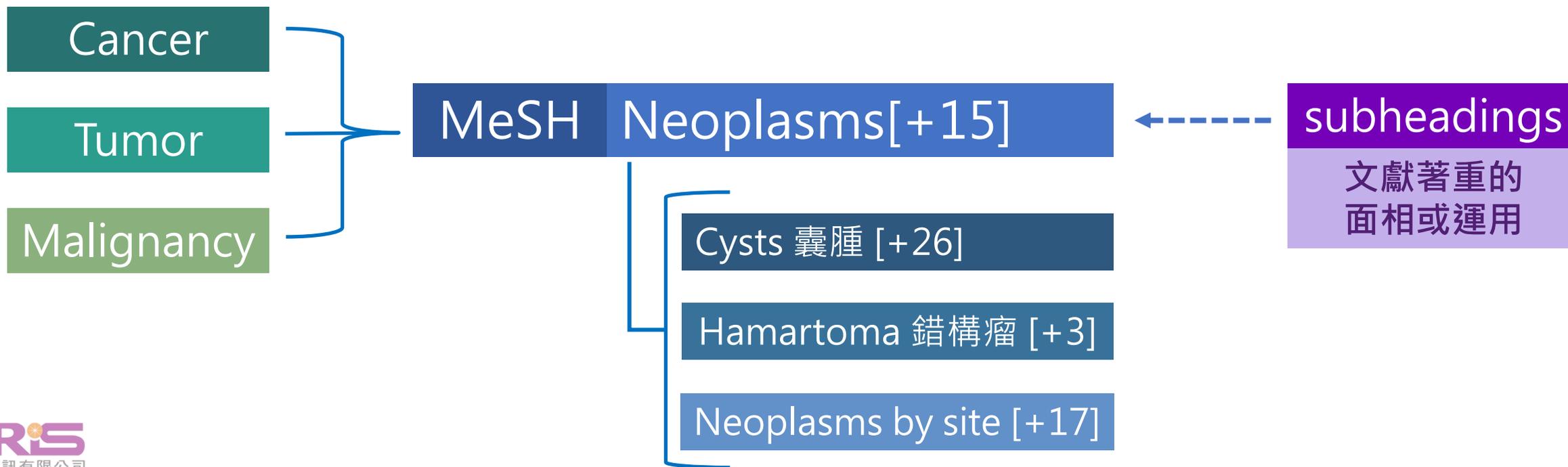


**Cochrane**

# MeSH Search

## 醫學主題詞表 ( Medical Subject Headings ; 簡稱MeSH )

- 美國國家醫學圖書館 ( National Library of Medicine ) 出版。
- 分析生物醫學方面之期刊文獻等資源的主題內容之控制語彙表。
- NLM 出版之 MEDLINE / PubMed 資料庫主題檢索的索引典。



## Advanced Search

[Search](#)[Search manager](#)[Medical terms \(MeSH\)](#)[PICO search](#)[View saved searches](#)[Search help](#)

Did you know the MeSH browser features are also available on the Search manager tab by selecting the **MeSH** button?

Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line, and select fields using the **S** button (next to the search box).

檢索詞輸入，下方亦有建議選單

- Cancer
- Cancer Antigen, Gastrointestinal
- Cancer Associated Carbohydrate Antigens
- Cancer Associated Fibroblast
- Cancer Associated Fibroblasts
- Cancer Associated Pain
- Cancer Associated Retinopathy
- Cancer Associated Retinopathy Antigen

- Select subheadings / qualifiers
- deficiency - DF
  - diagnosis - DI
  - diagnostic imaging - DG
  - diet therapy - DH
  - drug effects - DE
  - drug therapy - DT
  - economics - EC
  - education - ED

[Look up](#)[Clear](#)

選擇想查看文獻著重的面相或運用

## Advanced Search

Search Search manager **Medical terms (MeSH)** PICO search

[View saved searches](#) [? Search help](#)

Did you know the MeSH browser features are also available on the Search manager tab by selecting the **MeSH** button?

想查詢治療 cancer 的藥物資料，就選擇 drug therapy

Cancer  [Look up](#) [Clear](#)

### Definition

**Neoplasms** - New abnormal growth of tissue. Malignant neoplasms show a greater degree of anaplasia and have the properties of invasion and metastasis, compared to benign neoplasms.

查看廣義詞、狹義詞、同義詞

### Thesaurus Matches

**Exact Term Match**

**Neoplasms**

Synonyms: Benign Neoplasm; Benign Neoplasms; Neoplasms, Benign; Neoplasm, Benign; Tumor; Tumors; Neoplasias; Neoplasm; Neoplasia; Cancers; Malignant Neoplasms; Malignancy; Neoplasm, Malignant; Malignancies; Malignant Neoplasm; Cancer; Neoplasms, Malignant

**查看還有那些單字會被整合為 Neoplasms**

Synonyms: Bronchial Neoplasm; Neoplasm, Bronchial; Neoplasms, Bronchial

### MeSH Trees

MeSH term - **Neoplasms**

Explode all trees  
 Single MeSH term (unexploded)

Explode selected trees [Select](#)

**Tree number 1**

- Neoplasms [+15]
- Cysts [+26]
- Hamartoma [+3]
- Neoplasms by Histologic Type [+14]
- Neoplasms by Site [+17]
- Neoplasms, Experimental [+10]
- Neoplasms, Hormone-Dependent
- Neoplasms, Multiple Primary [+3]
- Neoplasms, Post-Traumatic
- Neoplasms. Radiation-Induced [+11]

### Search Results

There are **41016** results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: Neoplasms
- Explode all trees
- With qualifications

[Add to search manager](#)

Trials	40704
Cochrane Reviews	312

[Save search](#) [View results](#)

顯示各子庫中所查詢到的筆數

查看檢索結果

Cochrane Reviews  
284

Cochrane Protocols  
0

Trials  
26702

Editorials  
0

Special Collections  
0

Clinical Answers  
0

More  
▼

284 Cochrane Reviews matching MeSH descriptor: [Neoplasms] explode all trees and with qualifier(s): [drug therapy - DT]

顯示在 Cochrane Review 中收錄的 284 筆關於治療  
“癌症” 的可用藥物資料，可做為醫療人員使用的參考

Order by Relevancy ▼

Results per page 25 ▼

### Filter your results

**Date** i

Publication date

The last 3 months ..... 2

The last 6 months ..... 8

The last 9 months ..... 15

The last year ..... 18

The last 2 years ..... 35

Custom Range:

to

Apply Clear

**Status** i

New search ..... 55

Conclusions changed ..... 23

**Available Translations** i

Español ..... 266

Show 14 more ▼

**Review Type** i

- Chemotherapy for resistant or recurrent gestational trophoblastic neoplasia**

Mo'iad Alazzam, John Tidy, Raymond Osborne, Robert Coleman, Barry W Hancock, Theresa A Lawrie

Intervention Review 13 January 2016 Free access

[Show PICOs ▼](#) [Show preview ▼](#)
- Systemic treatments for metastatic cutaneous melanoma**

Tom Crosby, Reg Fish, Bernadette Coles, Malcolm Mason

Intervention Review 7 February 2018 Withdrawn Free access

[Show preview ▼](#)
- Adjuvant chemotherapy for small intestine adenocarcinoma**

Nimit Singhal, Deepti Singhal

Intervention Review 18 July 2007

[Show PICOs ▼](#) [Show preview ▼](#)
- Danazol for uterine fibroids**

Lin -qiu Ke, Kun Yang, Chun-Mei Li, Jing Li

Intervention Review 8 July 2009

[Show preview ▼](#)



# Search Manager

# Search Manager 內檢索

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Search Manager 可視為將 Search 及 Medical terms (MeSH) 結合在一起的檢索方式。

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

點按「Limits」可限縮檢索結果

+

-

+

#1

Type a search term or use the S or MeSH buttons to compose

S

MeSH

Limits

N/A

Clear all

Title Abstract Keyword cvd

AND Title Abstract Keyword "fish oil"

+

欲取消編輯  
記得 X 關閉

Clear all

Highlight orphan lines

-

+

#1

Type a search term or use the S or MeSH buttons to compose

S

MeSH

Limits

N/A

Clear all

Did you know the MeSH browser features are also available on the Search manager tab by selecting the MeSH button?  
Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line, and select fields using the S button (next to the search box).

Enter MeSH term

Select subheadings / qualifiers

Look up

Clear

# Send / Add to search manager

Did you know you can now select fields from Search manager using the S button (next to the search box)?

Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line and access the MeSH browser using the new MeSH button.

Search

- Title Abstract Keyword ▼ cvd

- OR ▼ All Text ▼ fish oil

(Word variations have been searched)



Search limits

Send to search manager

Run search

Clear all

## Thesaurus Matches

### Exact Term Match

#### Neoplasms

Synonyms: Neoplasm, Malignant; Malignancies; Neoplasms, Malignant; Malignant Neoplasm; Cancers; Malignancy; Malignant Neoplasms; Cancer; Benign Neoplasms; Neoplasm, Benign; Benign Neoplasm; Neoplasms, Benign; Tumor; Neoplasias; Neoplasm; Neoplasia; Tumors

### Phrase Matches

#### Cancer Care Facilities

Synonyms: Hospitals, Cancer; Cancer Hospital; Hospital, Cancer; Cancer Hospitals; Facilities, Cancer Care; Facility, Cancer Care; Cancer Care Facility

## MeSH Trees

### MeSH term - Neoplasms

- Explode all trees
- Single MeSH term (unexploded)

---

- Explode selected trees

Select

#### Tree number 1

- Neoplasms [+15]
- Cysts [+26]
- Hamartoma [+3]
- Neoplasms by Histologic Type [+14]
- Neoplasms by Site [+17]
- Neoplasms, Experimental [+10]
- Neoplasms, Hormone-Dependent
- Neoplasms, Multiple Primary [+3]
- Neoplasms, Post-Traumatic
- Neoplasms, Radiation-Induced [+1]

## Search Results

## MeSH search

There are **87970** results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: Neoplasms
- Explode all trees

Add to search manager

Trials 87126

Cochrane Reviews 844

Save search

View results

# Search Manager 檢索結果

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

Print search history



#1

MeSH descriptor: [Neoplasms] explode all trees

MeSH

128462



#2

("Child"):ti,ab,kw

S

Limits

196589



#3

#1 and #2

Limits

5943

Clear all

檢索式後方為檢索結果數，點擊數字即可展開檢索結果

Highlight orphan lines

## Filter your results

Date



Publication date

The last 3 months ..... 0

The last 6 months ..... 0

The last 9 months ..... 1

The last year ..... 2

Cochrane Reviews  
114

Cochrane Protocols  
0

Trials  
5829

Editorials  
0

Special Collections  
0

Clinical Answers  
0

More

114 Cochrane Reviews matching "#3 - #1 and #2"

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews  
Issue 12 of 12, December 2024

Select all (114) Export selected citation(s) Show all previews

Order by Relevancy

Results per page 25

1

Antibody therapies for lymphoma in children

Verena de Zwart, Samantha C Gouw, Friederike AG Meyer-Wentrup



# 個人化帳號功能

※ 需註冊個人化帳號

## Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

### Save search

Enter search name

Enter comments

Cancel

Save

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

Print search history

Print search history

MeSH 128462

Limits 196589

Limits 5943

Highlight orphan lines

# 查看已儲存檢索策略

※ 需註冊個人化帳號

## Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

Print search history

+

-

+

#1

MeSH descriptor: [Neoplasms] explode all trees

MeSH

128462

-

+

#2

("Child"):ti,ab,kw

S

Limits

196589

-

+

#3

#1 and #2

Limits

5943

Clear all

Highlight orphan lines

Save this search

View/Share saved searches

Search help

Print search history

# 查看已儲存檢索策略

### Saved searches

You have 6 saved searches Order by date - Newest first

- 1 Neoplasms and Child**  
Last saved: 27/12/2024 16:45:51  
 e-mail alert [Run](#) [+ Add to search](#) [Share](#) [Export](#) [Delete](#)  

設定當有符合檢索策略的新 Review 文章發表時，自動寄送通知至帳號信箱。
- 2 腦損傷患者使用低溫療法是否可以降低死亡率**  
Last saved: 02/06/2023 15:16:47  
 e-mail alert [Run](#) [+ Add to search](#) [Share](#) [Export](#) [Delete](#)  

將此檢索策略重新載入Search Manager，並可重新檢索
- 3 特發性肺纖維化症選擇藥物**  
Last saved: 11/05/2023 11:25:39  
 e-mail alert [Run](#) [+ Add to search](#) [Share](#) [Export](#) [Delete](#)  

將此檢索策略載入到現有檢索策略後方，以利檢索

[Share](#) [Export](#) [Delete](#)  
以複製連結或Email傳送分享此檢索策略

#### Share saved search

To share this search, copy the URL or send via email.

[Cancel](#) [Copy URL](#) [Send link via email](#)

[Share](#) [Export](#) [Delete](#)  
以純文字檔(.txt)匯出此檢索策略

[Cancel](#)

# 在 Search 中儲存/查看檢索結果

## Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

Save search  
可查看所有儲存歷史

Save search

View saved searches

Search help

Did you know you can now select fields from Search manager using the **S** button (next to the search box)?

Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line and access the MeSH browser using the new **MeSH** button.

View searches  
可查看所有儲存歷史

— Title Abstract Keyword

— AND All Text

(Word variations have been searched)

+

✕ Clear all

### Saved searches

You have 2 saved searches

- 1 "CVD" in Title Abstract Keyword AND "fish oil concentrate" in Title Abstract Keyword *(Word variations have been searched)* Last saved: 27/12/2024 16:52  
 e-mail alert ↑ Run ↓ Export ✕ Delete
- 2 routine IV replacement in Title Abstract Keyword AND phlebitis in Title Abstract Keyword *(Word variations have been searched)* Last saved: 30/05/2023 16:33  
 e-mail alert ↑ Run ↓ Export ✕ Delete

Cancel

🔍 Run search

[Search](#)
[Search manager](#)
[Medical terms \(MeSH\)](#)
[PICO search](#)
[View saved searches](#)
[? Search help](#)

Did you know the MeSH browser features are also available on the Search manager tab by selecting the [MeSH](#) button?

Search manager lets you add unlimited search lines, view results per line, and select fields using the [S](#) button (next to the search box).


[Look up](#)
[Clear](#)

## Definition

**Neoplasms** - New abnormal growth of tissue. Malignant neoplasms show a greater degree of anaplasia and have the properties of invasion and metastasis, compared to benign neoplasms.

## Thesaurus Matches

### Exact Term Match

#### Neoplasms

Synonyms: Neoplasm, Malignant; Malignancies; Neoplasms, Malignant; Malignant Neoplasm; Cancers; Malignancy; Malignant Neoplasms; Cancer; Benign Neoplasms; Neoplasm, Benign; Benign Neoplasm; Neoplasms, Benign; Tumor; Neoplasias; Neoplasm; Neoplasia; Tumors

### Phrase Matches

#### Cancer Care Facilities

Synonyms: Hospitals, Cancer; Cancer Hospital; Hospital,

## MeSH Trees

MeSH term - **Neoplasms**

- Explode all trees
- Single MeSH term (unexploded)

- Explode selected trees

[Select](#)

### Tree number 1

**Neoplasms [+15]**  
**Cysts [+26]**  
**Hamartoma [+3]**  
**Neoplasms by Histologic Type [+14]**  
**Neoplasms by Site [+17]**  
**Neoplasms, Experimental [+10]**  
**Neoplasms, Hormone-Dependent**  
**Neoplasms, Multiple Primary [+3]**

## Search Results

There are **87970** results for your search on

- MeSH descriptor: Neoplasms
- Explode all trees

[Add to search manager](#)

Trials	87126
Cochrane Reviews	844

[Save search](#)
[View results](#)

# E-mail alert

**Saved searches** ✕

You have 2 saved searches

- 1 "CVD" in Title Abstract Keyword AND "fish oil concentrate" in Title Abstract Keyword *(Word variations have been searched)* Last saved: 27/12/2024 16:52  
 e-mail alert ⬆ Run ⬇ Export ✕ Delete
- 2 routine IV replacement in Title Abstract Keyword AND phlebitis in Title Abstract Keyword *(Word variations have been searched)* Last saved: 30/05/2023 16:33  
 e-mail alert

**Saved searches** ✕

You have 2 saved searches Order by date - Newest first ▼

- 1 **MeSH descriptor: [COVID-19] explode all trees**  
Last saved: 27/12/2024 16:54  
 e-mail alert ⬆ Run ⬇ Export ✕ Delete
- 2 **MeSH descriptor: [Neoplasms] explode all trees**  
Last saved: 07/08/2023 13:07  
 e-mail alert ⬆ Run ⬇ Export ✕ Delete

Cancel

在 Search 及 MeSH 當中，亦可勾選 E-mail alert 進行檢索結果追蹤，當儲存的檢索策略有新資料時即會自動寄送通知信到E-mail提醒。



# PICO Search

## Advanced Search

Search

Search manager

Medical terms (MeSH)

PICO search

### 《 PICO Search 》

將 Cochrane Reviews 依 P, I, C, O 分類註記控制詞彙，

幫助您更快速更精準地找到最相關的文獻。

- 搜尋範圍：預期將 2015 年迄今的 Intervention Reviews 介入型評論全數納入。
- 為獨立頁面，尚未與 Search Manager 整合；亦不提供檢索歷史與儲存檢索策略功能。

# PICO Search – 檢索詞輸入



Search Search manager Medical terms (MeSH) **PICO search** About ? Search help

Enter a search term and select

輸入“ Asthma”  
列出相似詞、主題子項目：  
• Mild Asthma  
• Acute Asthma

- asthma
- Asthma
- Mild Asthma
- Asthma Management
- Acute Asthma
- Seasonal Asthma



Search Search manager **PICO search** About ? Search help

Enter a search term and select

輸入“ Heart Attack”  
列出同義詞：  
• Myocardial Infarction

heart attack

Lookup Population

For Heart attack, use Myocardial Infarction

Exposure To Attack By Other Person

For Asthma Attack, use Acute Exacerbation Of Asthma

Attachment Behavior

Precision Attachment

Run search

1. 必須搭配控制詞彙選單。
2. 選單含相似詞、同義詞。
3. 若在控制詞彙選單中沒有符合需求的字詞：
  - 可將檢索策略置換為其他 P, I, C, O 項目。  
例：原將 P 設為檢索條件，但未找到相關詞彙時，改將 I 設為檢索條件。
  - 利用 Look up 查看完整的同義詞、相關詞、廣義詞、狹義詞。

# PICO Search – 輸入檢索詞

**Advanced Search**

Search Search manager Medical terms (MeSH) **PICO search**

About ? Search help

Enter a search term and select a PICO vocabulary term from the dropdown

Asthma   Population  Outcome

**Asthma** ×

**Synonyms** - Asthmatic, Asthma Bronchial, Bronchial Hyperreactivity, Bronchial hyperreactivity, Hyperreactive airway disease, Bronchial asthma, BHR - Bronchial hyperreactivity, Bronchial hypersensitivity, Airway hyperreactivity

You may be interested in	Broader terms	Search Results
Mild Asthma	<b>Respiratory Disorders (968 results)</b> Respiratory Disorder, Respiratory disorder, Disorder of respiratory system, Respiratory disease, Respiratory system disease, Respiratory Disorders NEC	<b>206 results matching "Population "Asthma""</b> <input type="button" value="Add/Edit search line"/>
<b>Asthma Management (6 results)</b> Asthma care	<b>Narrower terms</b>	
Acute Asthma		
Seasonal Asthma		
<b>Occupational Asthma (1 results)</b> Industrial asthma		

點擊展開Lookup，列出同義詞、相關詞、廣義詞、狹義詞。  
可直接點選單詞後，點按Add/Edit search line更新至檢索式。

## Advanced Search

[Search](#)[Search manager](#)[Medical terms \(MeSH\)](#)[PICO search](#)[About](#)[? Search help](#)

Enter a search term and select a PICO vocabulary term from the dropdown



Pregnancy

Lookup ▼

- Population
- Intervention
- Comparison
- Outcome



AND ▼

Ultrasound scan

Lookup ▼

- Population
- Intervention
- Comparison
- Outcome



根據所選控制詞彙，自動產生 P, I, C, O 選項

Clear All

Run search

# PICO Search – 檢索技巧

Search Search manager Medical terms (MeSH) **PICO search** About ? Search help

Enter a search term and select a PICO vocabulary term from the dropdown

AND

Population  
 Intervention  
 Comparison  
 Outcome

Search Search manager Medical terms (MeSH) **PICO search** About ? Search help

Enter a search term and select a PICO vocabulary term from the dropdown

AND

Population  
 Intervention  
 Comparison  
 Outcome

**Filter your results**

**Population**

Condition

- Pregnancy ..... 10
- Second Trimester Pregnancy..... 3
- High Risk Pregnancy..... 3
- Third Trimester Pregnancy..... 2
- Gestation Greater Than 24 Weeks..... 1
- Single Pregnancy..... 1
- Labor..... 1
- Labor Established..... 1
- Gestation Greater Than 20 Weeks..... 1
- First Trimester Pregnancy..... 1

[Show all](#)

**Intervention / Comparison**

Intervention Name

- Transvaginal Obstetric Ultrasonography... 2
- Obstetric Umbilical Artery Doppler..... 2
- Cerclage Of Uterine Cervix..... 2
- Obstetric Uterine Artery Doppler..... 2
- Anti-d (rh) Immunoglobulin..... 1

Cochrane Reviews 14

**14 results matching 'Population "Pregnancy " AND Intervention "Ultrasound scan"'**  
23, December 2024

Select all (14) Export selected citation(s) Show all PICOs

Order By Relevancy Results per page 25

- Cervical assessment by ultrasound for preventing preterm delivery  
[ShowPICOs](#) 25 September 2019
- Amniotic fluid index versus single deepest vertical pocket as a screening test for preventing adverse pregnancy outcome  
[ShowPICOs](#) 01 March 2008
- Fetal and umbilical Doppler ultrasound in normal pregnancy  
[ShowPICOs](#) 15 April 2015
- Interventions for suspected placenta praevia  
[ShowPICOs](#) 01 January 2000
- Utero-placental Doppler ultrasound for improving pregnancy outcome  
[ShowPICOs](#) 20 July 2010
- Fetal and umbilical Doppler ultrasound in high-risk pregnancies  
[ShowPICOs](#) 13 June 2017
- Routine vaginal examinations compared to other methods for assessing progress of labour to improve outcomes for women and babies at term  
[ShowPICOs](#) 04 March 2022
- Symphysial fundal height (SFH) measurement in pregnancy for detecting abnormal fetal growth  
[ShowPICOs](#) 08 September 2015

因 PICO 中 Intervention 及 Comparison 特性，檢索時選擇任一項目，皆會產生聯集(I OR C)的檢索結果。

# PICO Search – Show all PICOs

Filter your results

**Population**

---

Condition

---

Pregnancy ..... 10

Second Trimester Pregnancy..... 3

High Risk Pregnancy..... 3

Third Trimester Pregnancy..... 2

Gestation Greater Than 24 Weeks..... 1

Single Pregnancy..... 1

Labor..... 1

Labor Established..... 1

Gestation Greater Than 20 Weeks..... 1

First Trimester Pregnancy..... 1

[Show all](#)

**Intervention / Comparison**

---

Intervention Name

---

Transvaginal Obstetric Ultrasonography... 2

Obstetric Umbilical Artery Doppler..... 2

Cerclage Of Uterine Cervix..... 2

Obstetric Uterine Artery Doppler..... 2

Cochrane Reviews  
14

**14 results matching 'Population "Pregnancy " AND Intervention "Ultrasound scan"'**  
23, December 2024

[Select all \(14\)](#)   [Export selected citation\(s\)](#)   [Show all PICOs](#)

Order By Relevancy ▼ Results per page 25 ▼

- 1

**Cervical assessment by ultrasound for preventing preterm delivery**

[Hide PICOs](#) ▲ 25 September 2019

Population (3)	Intervention (1)	Comparison (1)	Outcome (1)
Adult <a href="#">↗</a>	Transvaginal Obstetri... <a href="#">↗</a>	Transvaginal Obstetri... <a href="#">↗</a>	Premature Delivery <a href="#">↗</a>
Child <a href="#">↗</a>			
Pregnancy <a href="#">↗</a>			
- 2

於檢索結果點選“ Show all PICOs”

可查看文章依 P, I, C, O 註記控制詞彙的內容
- 3

**Fetal and umbilical Doppler ultrasound in normal pregnancy**

[Show PICOs](#) ▼ 15 April 2015
- 4

**Interventions for suspected placenta praevia**

[Show PICOs](#) ▼ 01 January 2000
- 5

**Utero-placental Doppler ultrasound for improving pregnancy outcome**

[Show PICOs](#) ▼ 20 July 2010
- 6

**Fetal and umbilical Doppler ultrasound in high-risk pregnancies**

[Show PICOs](#) ▼ 13 June 2017

# PICO Search – 限縮欄位

**Filter your results**

**Population**

Condition

- Pregnancy ..... 10
- Second Trimester Pregnancy.....3
- High Risk Pregnancy.....3
- Third Trimester Pregnancy..... 2
- Gestation Greater Than 24 Weeks..... 1
- Single Pregnancy.....1
- Labor..... 1
- Labor Established.....1
- Gestation Greater Than 20 Weeks..... 1
- First Trimester Pregnancy..... 1

[Show all](#)

**Intervention / Comparison**

Intervention Name

- Transvaginal Obstetric Ultrasonography... 2
- Obstetric Umbilical Artery Doppler..... 2
- Cerclage Of Uterine Cervix.....2
- Obstetric Uterine Artery Doppler.....2

Cochrane Reviews  
14

14 results matching '**Population "Pregnancy " AND Intervention "Ultrasound scan"**'  
23, December 2024

[Select all \(14\)](#)   [Export selected citation\(s\)](#)   [Show all PICOs](#)

Order By Relevancy ▼ Results per page 25 ▼

- 1  **Cervical assessment by ultrasound for preventing preterm delivery**  
Hide PICOs ▲ 25 September 2019

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- 1

**Remdesivir for the treatment of COVID-19**

Felicitas Grundeis<sup>a</sup>, Kelly Ansems<sup>a</sup>, Karolina Dahms, Volker Thieme, Maria-Inti Metzendorf, Nicole Skoetz, Carina Benstoem, Agata Mikolajewska, Mirko Griesel, Falk Fichtner<sup>a</sup>, Miriam Stegemann<sup>a</sup>

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**Nirmatrelvir combined with ritonavir for preventing and treating COVID-19**

Stefanie Reis, Maria-Inti Metzendorf, Rebecca Kuehn, Maria Popp, Ildiko Gagyor, Peter Kranke, Patrick Meybohm, Nicole Skoetz, Stephanie Weibel

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**Hyperimmune immunoglobulin for people with COVID-19**

Catherine Kimber<sup>a</sup>, Sarah J Valk<sup>a</sup>, Khai Li Chai<sup>a</sup>, Vanessa Piechotta, Claire Iannizzi, Ina Monsef, Erica M Wood, Abigail A Lamikanra, David J Roberts, Zoe McQuilten, Cynthia So-Osman, Lise J Estcourt, Nicole Skoetz

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**Plasmapheresis to remove amyloid fibrin(ogen) particles for treating the post-COVID-19 condition**

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Year	Author	Title	Journal	Reference Type	Last Updated
2023	Fox, T.; Hu...	Plasmapheresis to remove amyloid fibrin(ogen) particle...	Cochrane Databa...	Journal Article	2024/12/23
2023	Grundeis, ...	Remdesivir for the treatment of COVID-19	Cochrane Databa...	Journal Article	2024/12/23
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**Remdesivir for the treatment of COVID-19**

F. Grundeis, K. Ansems, K. Dahms, V. Thieme, M. I. Metzendorf, N. Skoetz, et al.

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews 2023 Issue 1

Accession Number: CD014962 DOI: 10.1002/14651858.CD014962.pub2

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD014962.pub2>

- Background Remdesivir is an antiviral medicine approved for the treatment of mild-to-moderate coronavirus disease 2019

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Grundeis, F., Ansems, K., Dahms, K., Thieme, V., Metzendorf, M. I., Skoetz, N., Benstoem, C., Mikolajewska, A., Griesel, M., Fichtner, F., & et al. (2023). Remdesivir for the treatment of COVID-19. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD014962.pub2>



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Sumedh Jayaram,  
Foster, Martin,  
Allison Jaure,

19 December 2024

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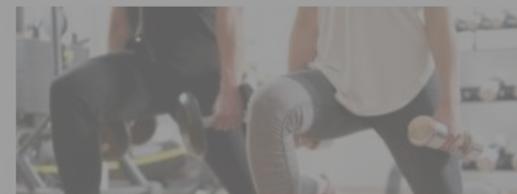
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### Sex and gender as predictors for allograft and p...

Sumedh Jayanti, Nadim A Beruni, Juanita N Chui, ...  
Foster, Martin Howell, Siah Kim, Roslyn B Mannon, ...  
Allison Jaure, Lori West, Tess E Cooper, Germaine Wong

19 December 2024

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## 最新消息

【實證醫學線上直播課程】

**NEW!!!**

從數字到故事：網絡證據圖表解析？

講師：陳杰峰 主任 (臺北醫學大學 考科藍臺灣研究中心)

課程時間：01月22日 (星期三) 12:00-13:00

參加對象：對實證醫學有興趣的醫事人員與學生

活動費用：**免費參加**

歡迎大家踴躍報名，期待與各位線上相遇！

【考科藍臺灣研究中心  
研習活動】**NEW!!!**

2025系統性文獻回顧及統合分析工作坊 開始囉！

在當今快速發展的健康照護領域，運用實證資源以有效地推動知識轉譯，以及科學論文發表，變得日益重要。本工作坊將使您的研究和實踐更上一層樓，本年度將針對「RevMan Web」進行深入指導，這是一款嶄新的統合分析工具，可助您一次完成評讀、分析及產生GRADE結果摘要。隨著大數據時代的到來，我們還將探討如何利用真實世界證據 (real world evidence) 來補充隨機對照試驗的不足，這一點已經受到美國FDA的重視。此外，我們將介紹**Non-randomized studies**的統合分析，這種研究模式能夠突破傳統的雙組比較限制，有效解決臨床上的難題。這對於希望提升自身臨床照顧和研究能力的醫療專業人士來說，是一次難得的學習機會。

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## CDSR 翻譯、審稿志工徵求

考科藍圖書館(Cochrane Library)係當前國際上實證醫學最具代表性、以收錄系統性文獻回顧為主的線上電子資料庫。考科藍圖書館雖名為圖書館，實質上係整合多個實證醫學相關子資料庫。其中Cochrane Library系統性文獻回顧(一般稱Cochrane reviews)主要收錄在Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews(CDSR)子資料庫中，Cochrane review之科學引文索引 ( Science Citation Index, SCI ) 的影響係數(Impact Factor)2014 年為6.035，其重要性可見一斑。

考科藍臺灣研究中心(由臺北醫學大學實證醫學研究中心升格，以下簡稱本中心)持續進行CDSR子資料庫之Cochrane reviews摘要翻譯工作，以提供對英文不熟稔之醫事人員及時的摘要訊息傳遞，並將中文翻譯的CDSR摘要上傳至Cochrane Library的網頁供全球華語使用者查詢閱讀，擴大台灣對全球實證研究領域的實質貢獻與提升國際能見度。CDSR每一篇Cochrane reviews，均有一段研究總結(plain language summary)，以較通俗易懂的表達方式呈現，不僅有助非醫療專業人員也能理解醫學研究的結果，也提供為醫病之間很好的溝通參考文獻。

目前針對CDSR子資料庫Cochrane reviews摘要翻譯，全球除了有台灣進行繁體中文的翻譯計畫外，尚有西班牙文、法文等大型的翻譯計畫，其他如簡體中文、韓文、德文、日文、葡萄牙文等亦有相當規模的翻譯計畫進行中。

如果您有興趣加入義工，請與計畫助理：[cochranetaiwan@tmu.edu.tw](mailto:cochranetaiwan@tmu.edu.tw) 聯絡。

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<b>KMCC</b> 光華管理個案收錄庫	
<b>The Cochrane Library</b> The Cochrane Library (考科藍圖書館) 為一實證醫學資料庫, 收錄不同高品質及獨立證據的文獻資源, 協助醫護人員快速找到所需的參考資料... <a href="#">《詳全文》</a>	

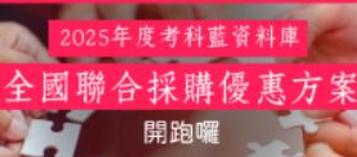


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活動時間：即日起~2024年11月27日

活動內容：MBTI是長期風靡全球的一款性格測驗, 將人的性格分成16種, 廣泛應用於求職徵才、行銷推廣分析。請問您是I型人還是E型人呢? 歡迎您參加2024 Web of Science與Journal Citation Reports 有獎徵答活動, 讓我們追尋題目的線索, 一起了解相關研究並拿大獎囉!

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